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FRANCIS FUKUYAMA

OUR POSTHUMAN FUTURE:
CONSEQUENCES OF
THE BIOTECHNOLOGY REVOLUTION

我们的后人类未来：生物技术革命的后果

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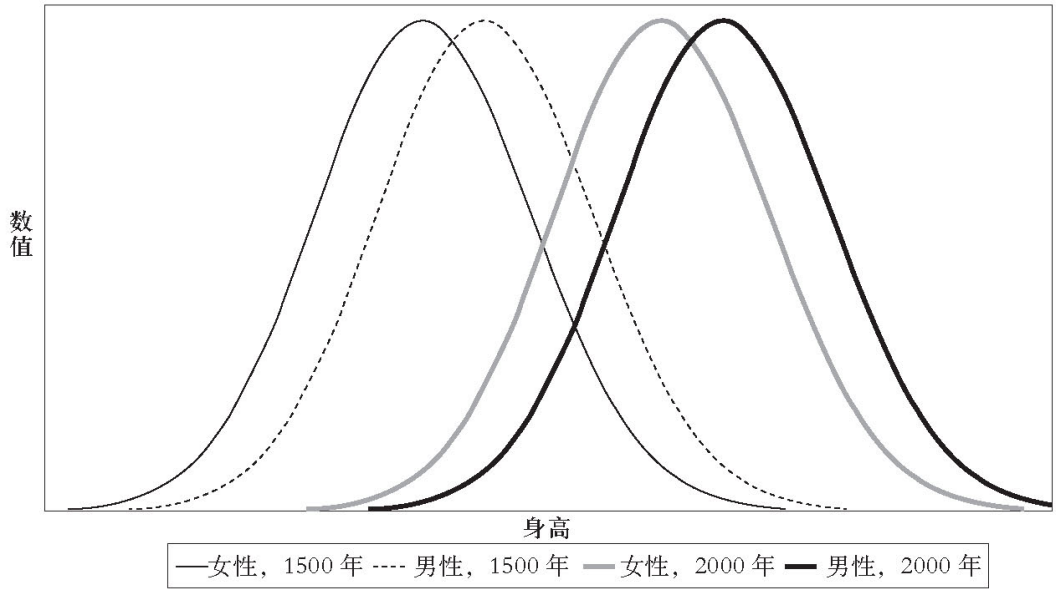

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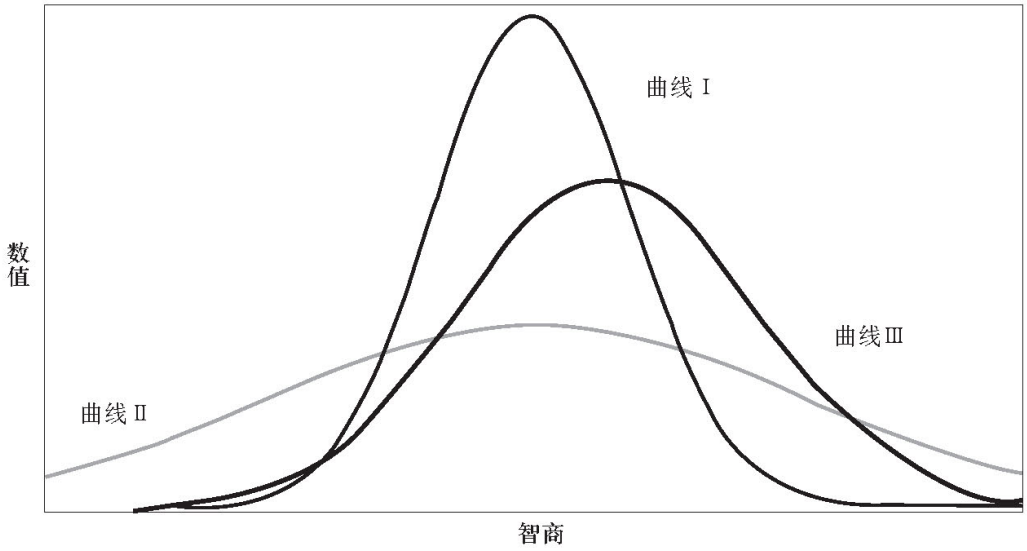

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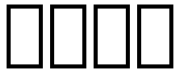

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[MIRROR]

弗朗西斯·福山作品 06

我们的后人类未来：生物技术革命的后果

OUR POSTHUMAN FUTURE:
CONSEQUENCES OF
THE BIOTECHNOLOGY REVOLUTION

弗朗西斯·福山是最有天赋和最独具匠心的社会学家之一。他的《我们的后人类未来：生物技术革命的后果》提出了一个最值得认真分析的当代最重要的社会问题和哲学问题，他把对现代生物技术和基因工程的发展趋势的分析与深刻的哲学思考有效地结合起来。在福山看来，生物技术控制人是极危险的，“现代生物技术生产的最大危险在于它有可能改变人类的本性，从而把我们引入‘后人类’的历史时代”。因为在生物技术的影响下，人的本性正在发生根本性的变化。人性成分的丧失有可能反映在社会结构中，使社会明显分层，最终导致人类丧失进行道德选择的能力。

——[俄]B.Л.伊诺泽姆采夫（莫斯科经济学院教授）

展望现代科技的发展前景时，必须摆脱人类中心主义的思路，唯其如此才能预见危机。但是——这个“但是”非常重要，我认为《我们的后人类未来》最大的价值正在于此：反思现代科技所带来的伦理问题和政治问题时，人类中心主义却是必须坚持的原则和底线，唯其如此才能解除危机。

——周濂（中国人民大学哲学院教授）

第一个克隆人很快就会诞生。但是，“它”真的是“人”吗？如果一个孩子的个性是从“基因超市”中选择出来的，“他”还能是“人”吗？如果我们能够自由选择我们想要创造出来的样子，那么会对道德产生什么后果？这意味着人类的本性终结了吗？

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